# **Anti-ATG12 Antibody [JE30-61]**

### **HA721504**



Product Type: Recombinant Rabbit monoclonal IgG, primary antibodies

Species reactivity: Human

Applications: WB, IF-Cell, FC

Molecular Wt: Predicted band size: 15 kDa

Clone number: JE30-61

**Description:** Autophagy related 12 is a protein that in humans is encoded by the ATG12 gene. Autophagy

is a process of bulk protein degradation in which cytoplasmic components, including organelles, are enclosed in double-membrane structures called autophagosomes and delivered to lysosomes or vacuoles for degradation. ATG12 is the human homolog of a yeast protein involved in autophagy (Mizushima et al., 1998). Autophagy requires the covalent attachment of the protein Atg12 to ATG5 through a ubiquitin-like conjugation system. The Atg12-Atg5 conjugate then promotes the conjugation of ATG8 to the lipid phosphatidylethanolamine. Atg12 was found to be involved in apoptosis. This protein promotes apoptosis through an interaction with anti-apoptotic members of the Bcl-2 family.

Immunogen: Synthetic peptide.

Positive control: HeLa cell lysate, HCT 116 cell lysate, HEK-293 cell lysate, SH-SY5Y cell lysate, HCT 116.

**Subcellular location:** Cytoplasm, Preautophagosomal structure membrane.

Database links: SwissProt: 094817 Human

**Recommended Dilutions:** 

**WB** 1:1,000 **IF-Cell** 1:250

FC 1:500-1:1,000

Storage Buffer: 1\*TBS (pH7.4), 0.05% BSA, 40% Glycerol. Preservative: 0.05% Sodium Azide.

Storage Instruction: Store at +4 ℃ after thawing. Aliquot store at -20 ℃. Avoid repeated freeze / thaw cycles.

**Purity:** Protein A affinity purified.

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#### **Images**

Fig1: Western blot analysis of ATG12 on different lysates with Rabbit anti-ATG12 antibody (HA721504) at 1/1,000 dilution.

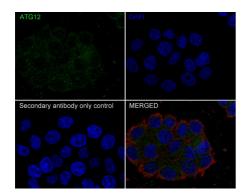
Lane 1: HeLa cell lysate Lane 2: HCT 116 cell lysate Lane 3: HEK-293 cell lysate Lane 4: SH-SY5Y cell lysate

Lysates/proteins at 20 µg/Lane.

Predicted band size: 15 kDa Observed band size: 55/20 kDa

Exposure time: 3 minutes;

4-20% SDS-PAGE gel.



**Fig2:** Immunocytochemistry analysis of HCT 116 cells labeling ATG12 with Rabbit anti-ATG12 antibody (HA721504) at 1/250 dilution.

Cells were fixed in 4% paraformaldehyde for 20 minutes at room temperature, permeabilized with 0.1% Triton X-100 in PBS for 5 minutes at room temperature, then blocked with 1% BSA in 10% negative goat serum for 1 hour at room temperature. Cells were then incubated with Rabbit anti-ATG12 antibody (HA721504) at 1/250 dilution in 1% BSA in PBST overnight at 4  $^{\circ}$ C. Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (iFluor  $^{\dagger}$  488, HA1121) was used as the secondary antibody at 1/1,000 dilution. PBS instead of the primary antibody was used as the secondary antibody only control. Nuclear DNA was labelled in blue with DAPI.

Beta tubulin (M1305-2, red) was stained at 1/100 dilution overnight at +4 °C. Goat Anti-Mouse IgG H&L (iFluor™ 594, HA1126) was used as the secondary antibody at 1/1,000 dilution.

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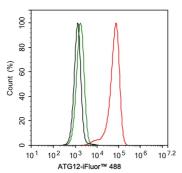


Fig3: Flow cytometric analysis of HCT 116 cells labeling ATG12.

Cells were fixed and permeabilized. Then stained with the primary antibody (HA721504, 1ug/ml) (red) compared with Rabbit IgG Isotype Control (green). After incubation of the primary antibody at +4  $^{\circ}$ C for an hour, the cells were stained with a iFluor 488 conjugate-Goat anti-Rabbit IgG Secondary antibody (HA1121) at 1/1,000 dilution for 30 minutes at +4  $^{\circ}$ C. Unlabelled sample was used as a control (cells without incubation with primary antibody; black).

Note: All products are "FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY AND ARE NOT INTENDED FOR DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE".

### **Background References**

- 1. Lin TY et al. BIRC5/Survivin is a novel ATG12-ATG5 conjugate interactor and an autophagy-induced DNA damage suppressor in human cancer and mouse embryonic fibroblast cells. Autophagy. 2020 Jul
- 2. Keulers TG et al. ATG12 deficiency results in intracellular glutamine depletion, abrogation of tumor hypoxia and a favorable prognosis in cancer. Autophagy. 2022 Aug