

Human PD-L1/B7-H1, C-hFc Tag Protein

HA210873



Product name:	Human PD-L1/B7-H1, C-hFc Tag
Species reactivity:	Human
Bio-Activity:	Testing in progress.
Protein construction description:	A DNA sequence encoding the human PD-L1/B7-H1 protein (Q9NZQ7-1) (Phe 19-Arg 238) was expressed with a hFc tag at the C-terminus.

Background:	PD-L1 (programmed-death ligand 1; CD274), is a transmembrane protein constitutionally expressed on a variety of cell types, including antigen presenting cells (dendritic cells and histiocytes) and some non-lymphoid tissues (heart and lung). Binding of PD-L1 to PD-1 (programmed-death 1; CD279) expressed by activated T-cells, inhibits their function, causing negative feedback control of immunological reactions, thus impeding inflammation and autoimmunity. Tumour cells may express PD-L1, which binds to PD-1 allowing cancer cells to evade the attack of T-cells. Blockade of the PD-1/PD-L1 pathway has now shown useful in therapy of multiple cancer types, causing durable tumour regressions in a substantial proportion of otherwise treatment refractory cases of melanoma, and carcinomas of e.g., lung, kidney, and urinary tract. Patients without tumour PD-L1 expression can also derive benefit from blocking agents (studies across multiple cancer types demonstrate a pooled response rate of 48% in patients with PD-L1-positive tumours compared to 15% in PD-L1-negative tumours). Tonsil and placenta can be used as positive and negative tissue controls. However, tonsil is found to be superior to placenta, as tonsil displays a range of PD-L1 expression levels. Tonsil displays the following reaction pattern: No staining reaction in the vast majority of lymphocytes including mantle zone and germinal centre B-cells, no staining reaction in superficial epithelial cells, a weak to moderate, typically punctuated membranous staining reaction of the majority of germinal centre macrophages and finally a moderate to strong staining reaction of the majority of epithelial crypt cells.
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Purity:	>95% as determined by SDS-PAGE.
Endotoxin:	Less than 1.0 EU per µg by the LAL method.
Fragment region:	PD-L1/B7-H1 (19-238)
Source:	HEK293
Accession:	Q9NZQ7-1
Predicted molecular mass:	51.1 kD
Formulation:	Lyophilized from a 0.2 µm filtered solution of PBS, pH7.4, 5% Trehalose, 5% mannitol.
Reconstitution:	Reconstitute at 250 µg/ml in sterile water.
Storage:	Please avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles. Samples are stable for up to twelve months from date of receipt at -20°C to -80°C. It is recommended that aliquot the reconstituted solution to minimize freeze-thaw cycles.

Hangzhou Huaan Biotechnology Co., Ltd.

Orders: 0086-571-88062880

Technical: 0086-571-89986345

Service mail: support@huabio.cn

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Applications: WB=Western blot IHC-P=Immunohistochemistry (paraffin) IF-Cell=Immunofluorescence (Cell) IF-Tissue=Immunofluorescence (Tissue) FC=Flow cytometry IP=Immunoprecipitation

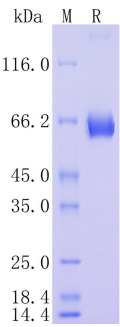


Fig1: Protein on SDS-PAGE under reducing (R) condition.

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