Human TNF-alpha, C-His Tag Protein HA210761



Product name:	Human TNF-alpha, C-His Tag
Species reactivity:	Human
Bio-Activity:	Measured in a cytotoxicity assay using L 929 mouse fibroblast cells in the presence of the metabolic inhibitor actinomycin D. The ED50 for this effect is 25-100 pg/mL.
Protein construction description:	A DNA sequence encoding the human TNF-alpha protein (P01375) (Val 77-Leu 233) was expressed with a His tag at the C-terminus.
Background:	Cytokine that binds to TNFRSF1A/TNFR1 and TNFRSF1B/TNFBR. It is mainly secreted by macrophages and can induce cell death of certain tumor cell lines. It is potent pyrogen causing fever by direct action or by stimulation of interleukin-1 secretion and is implicated in the induction of cachexia, Under certain conditions it can stimulate cell proliferation and induce cell differentiation. Impairs regulatory T-cells (Treg) function in individuals with rheumatoid arthritis via FOXP3 dephosphorylation. Up-regulates the expression of protein phosphatase 1 (PP1), which dephosphorylates the key 'Ser-418' residue of FOXP3, thereby inactivating FOXP3 and rendering Treg cells functionally defective. Key mediator of cell death in the anticancer action of BCG-stimulated neutrophils in combination with DIABLO/SMAC mimetic in the RT4v6 bladder cancer cell line. Induces insulin resistance in adipocytes via inhibition of insulin-induced IRS1 tyrosine phosphorylation and insulin-induced glucose uptake. Induces GKAP42 protein degradation in adipocytes which is partially responsible for TNF-induced insulin resistance.
Purity:	>95% as determined by SDS-PAGE.
Endotoxin:	Less than 1.0 EU per μ g by the LAL method.
Fragment region:	TNF-alpha (77-233)
Source:	HEK293
Accession:	P01375
Predicted molecular mass:	18.7 kD
Formulation:	Lyophilized from a 0.2 μm filtered solution of PBS, pH7.4, 5% Trehalose, 5% mannitol.
Reconstitution:	Reconstitute at 250 µg/ml in sterile water.
Storage:	Please avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles. Samples are stable for up to twelve months from date of receipt at - 20° C to - 80° C It is recommended that aliquot the reconstituted solution to minimize freeze-thaw cycles.

Hangzhou Huaan Biotechnology Co., Ltd.

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Applications:WB=Western blot IHC-P=Immunohistochemistry (paraffin) IF-Cell=Immunofluorescence (Cell) IF-Tissue=Immunofluorescence (Tissue) FC=Flow cytometry IP=Immunoprecipitation

Images

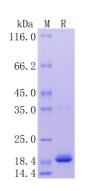


Fig1: Protein on SDS-PAGE under reducing (R) condition.

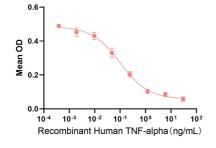


Fig2: Measured in a cytotoxicity assay using L 929 mouse fibroblast cells in the presence of the metabolic inhibitor actinomycin D. The ED_{50} for this effect is 25-100 pg/mL.

Note: All products are "FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY AND ARE NOT INTENDED FOR DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE".

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